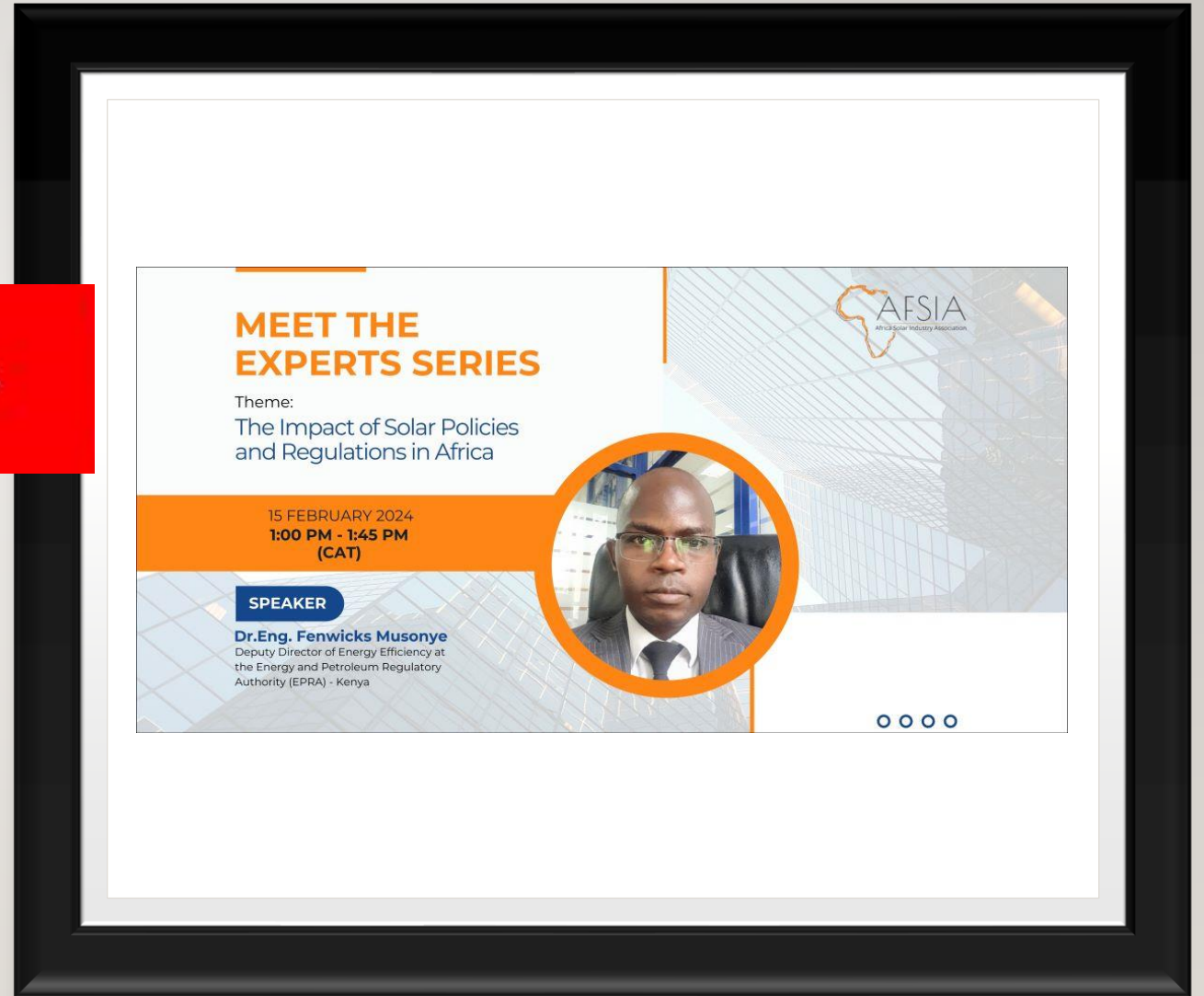




MEET THE EXPERTS SERIES

“The Impact of Solar Policies and Regulations in Africa”



AFSIA distinguished members



FOUNDING



PARTNER



STRATEGIC





AFSIA CORPORATE MEMBERS



AFSIA services

Member's resources and benefits

Market Intelligence

AFSIA has developed the most complete databases about solar in Africa.

These databases allow AFSIA members to **make more informed and better business decisions.**

Matchmaking & Networking

AFSIA helps its **members connect with potential partners** and generate new business opportunities.

Connection requests through AFSIA are generally faster and lead to a **higher acceptance rate.**

Events

AFSIA proposes a wide range of **in person and online events** covering trending topics and attracting large numbers of industry professionals. AFSIA events are widely recognized for their content quality and professional organization.

Visibility & Promotion

AFSIA has developed the **largest community of solar professionals active in Africa.**

AFSIA members get privileged access to and visibility throughout this online community.

Market Intelligence tools



This database provides the most complete and up-to-date list of tender opportunities for solar projects in Africa.



Tenders DB

100+ live tenders at any time

The Africa Solar Outlook report is the industry's flagship report containing all essential information to conduct business in the African solar space.



Company DB

11,000+ companies



Exclusive database with 42 filters based on location and type of activity.

AFSIA members identify new potential business partners and ask AFSIA for introductions whenever necessary.

Member Resources



Projects DB

20,000+ projects



Exclusive database with projects at different stages of development.

AFSIA members identify projects which represent a business opportunity and ask AFSIA for introductions whenever necessary.



AFSIA Reports

Africa Solar Outlook & PUE reports

AFSIA EVENTS & ACTIVITIES 2024



AFSIA EVENTS

23 JAN
Africa Solar
Outlook
2024 Launch



26 MAR
Solar Training
Tour
Johannesburg



9 MAY
PUE Catalog
2024
Launch



4-6 JUN
e-conference
storage solutions
2024



JUL-AUG
Digital Summer
Series



19-21 NOV
REFA
2024



21 NOV
AFSIA Solar
Awards 2024



Solar Training
Tour
Lagos – 21 MAY
Cairo – 29 MAY



TBC
Solar Training
Tour
Accra

27 AUG
Solar Training
Tour
Cape Town



13 NOV
Solar Training
Tour
Nairobi



AFSIA PRESENT AT PARTNER EVENTS

JAN

FEB

MAR

APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

AUG

SEP

OCT

NOV

DEC

7-9 FEB
Solar Power
Africa
(Cape Town)



20-22 FEB
Powerlec
Nigeria
(Lagos)



5-7 MAR
Africa Energy
Indaba
(Cape Town)



18-20 MAR
Solar & Storage
Live Africa
(Johannesburg)



16-18 APR
World Future
Energy
Summit
(Abu Dhabi)



21-23 MAY
ARE EAIF
(Lagos)



28-29 MAY
ENLIT Africa
(Cape Town)



18-21 JUN
InterSolar
(Munich)



27-28 AUG
Solar & Storage
Live Africa
(Cape Town)



18-21 OCT
African Energy
Week
(Cape Town)



13-15 NOV
Powerlec
Kenya
(Nairobi)



Marketing & Visibility

AFSIA Reach



45,000 followers **+1,000** month **250,000** impressions/month **150** updates/month

Also “AFSIA en français” and “AFSIA em português”



100,000+ solar professionals reach **+2,000** month

26,9% Average open rate **20,6%** Average click rate **0.1%** Average unsubscribes



85 articles in 2023 **20 and counting** articles in 2024

Editorial partnerships with



GET IN TOUCH WITH THE **AFSIA TEAM**



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**Community
Manager**



Christian
**Community
Management
Associate**



Aline
**Market Intelligence
Manager**



Ange
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Manager**



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**Digital Comms
Associate**



Eugénie
**Events
Manager**

MEET THE EXPERTS SERIES

Theme:

The Impact of Solar Policies and Regulations in Africa

15 FEBRUARY 2024
1:00 PM - 1:45 PM
(CAT)

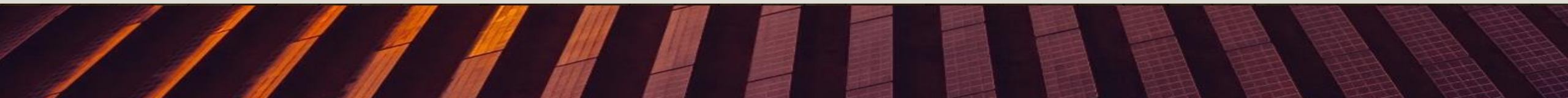
SPEAKER

Dr.Eng. Fenwicks Musonye
Deputy Director of Energy Efficiency at
the Energy and Petroleum Regulatory
Authority (EPRA) - Kenya



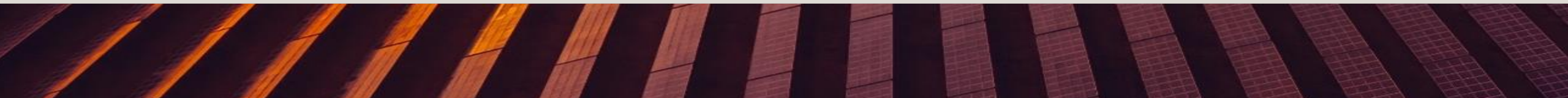
INTRODUCTION TO THE EXPERT

- Dr. Eng Musonye holds a BSc degree in Mechanical Engineering from University of Nairobi,
- An MSc and PhD degrees in Energy Technology from JKUAT (Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology) and a post graduate diploma in Project Management from KIM.
- He currently works for Energy & Petroleum Regulatory Authority (EPRA) as a Deputy Director Energy Efficiency.
- His specialization is in internal heat integration.
- His areas of expertise include energy auditing, energy management systems, appliance standards and labelling, curriculum development, project management, modelling and simulation, QMS, energy policy and economics.



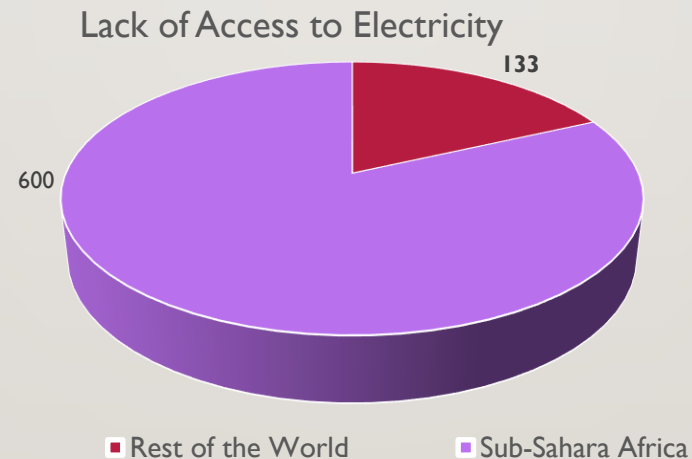
OVERVIEW OF SOLAR PV POLICY INSTRUMENTS

- Energy access is critical or is an indicator of economic development
- Remember the night light illumination of economic growth
- If you fly at night and look down below, you will see patches of light and economists agree that the lighting intensity correlates positively with variables of economic growth
- When you fly across populated areas in developed countries, you will see lights everywhere. This is sadly not the case with Africa



OVERVIEW OF SOLAR PV POLICY INSTRUMENTS

- World Bank reported in 2020 that 733 million people in the world lack access to electricity (note that access takes different dimensions)
- Out of this number, sub-Sahara Africa contributes to 600 million. This makes 53 % of the region's population



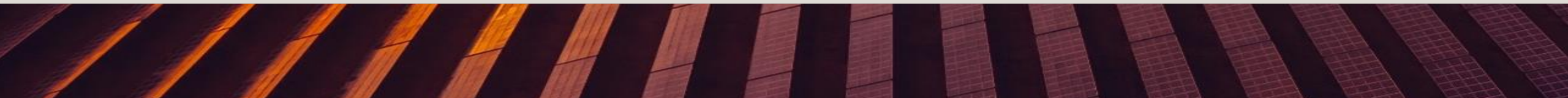
OVERVIEW OF SOLAR PV POLICY INSTRUMENTS

- This shows that universal electricity access, left to the market forces, cannot be realized
- Governments and development partners have to intervene in the market, to achieve certain outcomes. How?



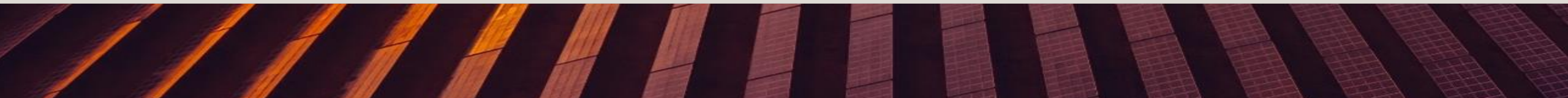
OVERVIEW OF SOLAR PV POLICY INSTRUMENTS

- From the diagram, we see that when we talk about policy instruments, we mean more than just *incentives*. Policy intervention influences different market variables, to ensure safe, secure, affordable and sustainable energy supply
- The policy instruments have incentives and they could be fiscal or non-fiscal
- Policy instruments that use non-fiscal methods include standards, codes, guidelines and strategic plans. Other policy instruments like Acts of Parliament, by-laws and international agreements can have both fiscal and non-fiscal interventions



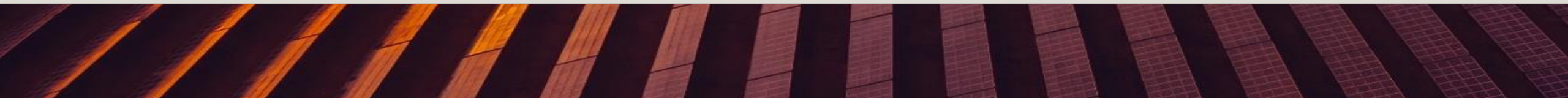
CONTEXT OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES

- African countries have been implementing these instruments to improve uptake of solar, as a decentralization solution
- These include use of feed-in-tariff, competitive bidding(auctions), net metering, VAT and import duty exemptions, project specific fiscal incentives (on turnkey projects) and licensing requirements for market players
- These interventions vary per country, are at different stages and have different challenges

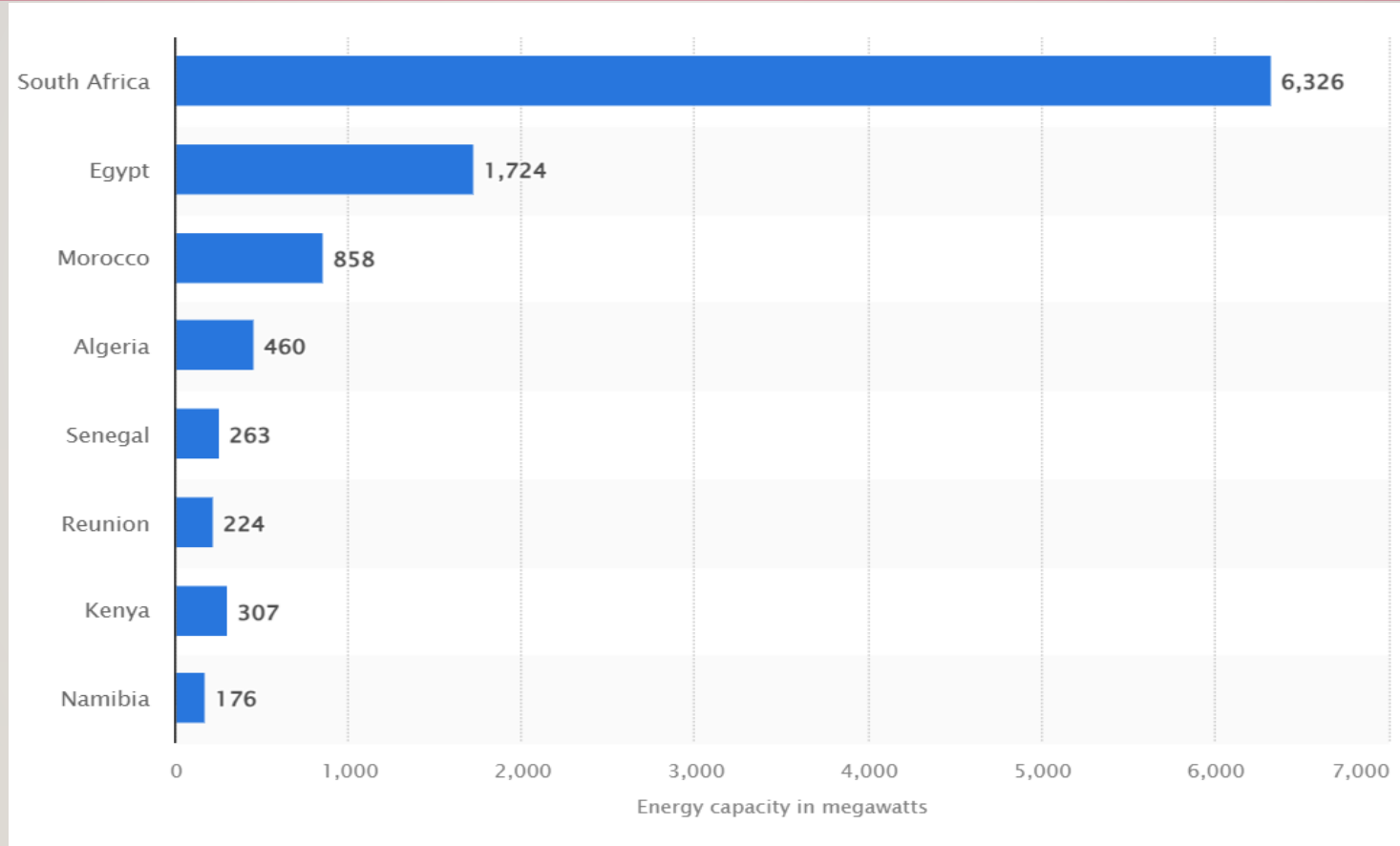


CONTEXT OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES

Country	FiT	Auctions	Net Metering	Tax Incentives
Kenya	YES	NO	NO	YES
Mauritius	YES	YES	YES	NO
Namibia	YES	YES	YES	YES
Morocco	YES	NO	YES	NO
Senegal	YES	YES	YES	YES
South Africa	YES	YES	YES	YES
Uganda	YES	YES	NO	YES
Tunisia	YES	NO	YES	YES
Zambia	YES	YES	NO	YES



CONTEXT OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES



CONTEXT OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES

- South Africa and Egypt were among the earliest adopters of FiT and later on transitioned to auctions. This seems to have worked well with them
- Some countries still have implementation problems with net metering. Others have fixed minimum connection capacity to be high: Zimbabwe -100 kW, South Africa -100 kW, Namibia -500 kW.
- Some incentive schemes do not have a “sale by date”, and this may not be useful in helping the market to mature. Data aggregation for decision making is also not done properly



THANK YOU!